

WOMEN OF HAWAII.

THEY MAY SOLVE THE VEXED DOMESTIC SERVANT QUESTION.

Native Women of the Island Are Good Cooks. Although Their Grandparents Were Cannibals—Their Wonderful Step From Barbarism to Civilization.

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The annexation of the Hawaiian Islands to the United States has increased our regard for everything pertaining to that delightful portion of the earth. Naturally we are very much interested in the people that have now become our fellow subjects. We are particularly concerned about the female portion, as their social condition largely determines the degree of civilization the inhabitants have attained.

The American housewife will be especially interested to learn that Hawaiian girls make model domestic servants. They are neat, industrious, quick to learn, and when they have the opportunity become good cooks. There are cooking schools in Hawaii, too, and many of the native girls have attended.

ization. They could be led to understand moral distinctions readily enough, but they found it difficult to perceive how a question of morals could be involved in dress. Living in a tropical climate one does not wonder at the objection of the ordinary clothing of civilized communities. Ultimately they were led to see that the wearing of garments, independent entirely of moral considerations, was seemly and proper, and now their dress shows but few marked divergences from that worn in the United States.

There is one garment, a species of gown, the loloku, peculiarly suited to the climate, that is often worn by females not of the higher social classes. It hangs loose from the shoulders to the ankles and is much better adapted to the usually ample form of Hawaiian women than the light waists and skirts that require a corset. Unfortunately this comfortable robe is now scarcely ever worn in Honolulu unless by old crones, who squat on the dusty pavement on the shady side of the street smoking cigarettes and weaving wreaths of flowers.

These afford a striking contrast to the neat looking, modest, white gowned

play well on the piano and organ, and, having often good voices, acquit themselves admirably in chorus and solo singing. Hawaiian women generally are fond of reading, and are as partial to newspapers as their sisters are in this country. Since Admiral Dewey's victory he has been decidedly popular among them, and they hail with eagerness any information regarding him and his fleet at Manila.

The family life of the new women of Hawaii is naturally entirely different to what it was previous to the introduction of Christianity.

The advance in civilization of the women of the Hawaiian Islands has not deprived them of the skill possessed by their scantily dressed ancestors. They can dive, swim, float and ride in a manner that cannot fail to excite admiration in the beholder. They also possess a nameless charm that is difficult to resist. Though rarely beautiful, unless they happen to be half breeds, they are very attractive. Their abounding vitality, big, bright eyes, responsive smiles and naive ingenuousness seldom fail to ingratiate them with any one who has secured their intimacy. In the extension of our domain there will probably be no subject race brought under our sway more interesting, more docile or more law abiding than the natives of Hawaii, both women and men.

ANNETTE CRAWFORD.

AN IMMUNE NURSE.

Newspaper Woman Who Has Been Given an Important Position.

A surprising number of women of good social position since the beginning of the war have displayed an eagerness to enter the service of their country in the only way open to them—that is, as nurses. It must not be supposed that the part they essay is removed from danger, for serious risk attends at all times the vocation of a nurse, and during war this is infinitely greater.

The most important of the recent volunteers into this arduous service is Margherita Arina Hamm, the prepossessing young editor of the women's department of the New York Mail and Express. This lady was recently appointed supervisor and inspector of supplies and head nurses' staff in the Red Cross department of the national guard. She will first visit Tampa, thence proceed to Santiago.

The ladies of Miss Hamm's corps will be aided by the governor of New York and the members of his staff. She holds high letters of recommendation from the Red Cross, Volunteers, Daughters of the American Revolution, Sons of Veterans and the war department.

In addition to her many other qualifications she is proof against yellow fever, having lived for many years in the tropics and survived the fatal fevers of these lands. She was highly commended for her services as a nurse during the Sino-Japanese war and the plague season in Hongkong. Nearly all the nurses in her division are also immune and impervious to attack however virulent the fevers may be.

Miss Hamm was born in St. Johns, near Montreal, Canada, and comes naturally by her studious disposition and benevolent instincts. Her maternal grandfather was the Rev. Harold Jean Spencer, a well known Episcopalian



BLOCKHOUSE NEAR SANTIAGO.

This picture shows one of the scores of blockhouses which formed the principal feature of General Linares' lines of defense around Santiago. Each one was placed advantageously on the crest of a hill or ridge. The walls were solidly made of logs, often re-enforced by banks of earth. While not able to withstand the fire of artillery, these miniature forts afforded an impenetrable refuge from rifle bullets. Through the loopholes in the walls the Spaniards were able to pour down the slopes a murderous Mauser fire, but in spite of all these advantages our sturdy regulars and heroic volunteers charged fearlessly up each deadly elevation time and again, driving the dons from their strongholds.

It may be that the annexation of the islands will bring a solution to the much debated "servant girl question."

When the American missionaries first went to the Hawaiian Islands in 1820, the natives were exceedingly low in the social scale. Though cannibalism had been abolished a short time previously by King Kamehameha I and the public exercises of the polytheistic religion of the people prohibited by him, the state of public morals was still at the lowest ebb and virtue so unrecognized that they had not even a name for it. Infanticide was common, concubinal constancy practically an unknown virtue, polygamy was frequent, and the condition of women, as in all savage countries, inferior and but a short remove from actual slavery.

The natives, however, soon demonstrated that they were not incapable of civilization. They were docile, imitative and eager for knowledge and not lacking in intellectual capacity. Im-

girls of the same race that may be seen passing along the streets with erect carriage. In the arrangement of their black, glossy hair they imitate the latest mode that has reached Honolulu. They wear fine shoes, and, though their hats may be of native manufacture, they are shaped in accordance with the latest

fashion. Lace and ruffling flutter as the dress is slightly raised in walking, and one cannot fail to realize that the native girl is at present as much in favor



HAWAIIAN GIRLS IN THE KITCHEN.

moral though they were, it soon appeared that they were so rather from not knowing the right than from any natural predisposition toward the wrong.

Within a few years after the arrival of the missionaries their teaching and example had totally transformed the social and moral condition of the people. They embraced Christianity with avidity, and the singular spectacle was presented of men and women living pure, exemplary lives who a few years before were addicted to all the degrading vices of the most debased heathens. The moral transformation was perhaps the most remarkable ever witnessed during the entire history of the human race, unless in apostolic and early Christian times.

If the Hawaiians have failed to a certain extent to justify the anticipations naturally entertained regarding their future, from this surprising episode in their history, foreign traders and imported laborers are responsible for the retrogressions. They are still a moral, religious, law abiding people; life and property are secure among them and capital offenses are practically unknown.

In a society so transformed it is but natural to suppose that women, though exceedingly debased before, should not only display a corresponding moral elevation with men, but would far surpass them in those virtues which are peculiarly feminine. That this is the case is apparent to any person who has remained any length of time in the islands.

Perhaps one of the greatest difficulties their early teachers had to contend with was to prevail upon the women and men to adopt the clothing of civil-



CHEERING THE BATTLE TORN FLAG.

of dress as her not very remote ancestress was opposed to it.

Education was compulsory even previous to the present regime, and all Hawaiians are able to read and write and have a knowledge of various useful branches of popular education. Women are generally well informed, and there are probably more boarding schools in Honolulu proportionate to the population than in any other city in the world. These are kept open for 40 weeks each year. The girls are taught the ordinary English branches, and also receive instruction in music, drawing, needlework, cooking, nursing and hygiene, etiquette and morals. They emulate each other in the neatness of their rooms and costumes, and are proud of wearing dresses cut and made by themselves.

In days gone by hula dancing was the chief accomplishment of Hawaiian girls. Now they dance the steps in vogue in polite society. They have a taste and talent for music many

clergyman and author of a number of controversial works, and her paternal grandfather was General Pierre Hamm, a man prominent in Liberal politics in Montreal.

Miss Hamm began writing for the press when she was but 13 years old, and when 15 was on the regular staff of the Boston Herald. After a few years in Boston she removed to New York, where she has done special work for most of the leading newspapers. Though she has a decided taste for political science, she is fond of composing verses, and many of her effusions contain genuine poetic sentiment. Miss Hamm has traveled much abroad, and her life has had more vicissitudes than ordinarily falls to the lot of women.

W. L. Arbitrate the Dispute.

London, July 15.—The St. James Gazette says it learns from an authoritative source that the British government has formally consented to arbitrate the boundary dispute between Chili and Argentina if the matter is not mutually settled by Aug. 15 next.

ADDITIONAL LOCAL NEWS.

Smoke the Monitor cigar.

Have your watches repaired by the Leyin Jewelry Co. and save money.

Smoke Shaug's Klondike cigars, manufactured by L. N. Shaug, 519 Pine Street, Red Jacket.

To Cure a Cold in One Day

Take Laxative Bromo Quinine Tablets. All druggists refund the money if it fails to cure. Twenty-five cents. For sale by D. T. Macdonald.

Bob Moore, of LaFayette, Ind., say that for constipation he has found DeWitt's Little Early Risers to be perfect. They never gripe. Try them for stomach and liver complaints.

SODERGREN & SODERGREN.

Grease spots, pitch, tar, paint, etc., can positively be removed without the slightest injury by our new French process of clothes cleaning.

MICHIGAN DYE WORKS.

Over 312 Fifth street.

Win your battles against disease by acting promptly. One Minute Cough Cure produces immediate results. When taken early it prevents consumption. And in later stages it furnishes prompt relief.

SODERGREN & SODERGREN.

Thousands of persons have been cured of piles by using DeWitt's Witch Hazel Salve. It heals promptly and cures eczema and all skin diseases. It gives immediate relief.

SODERGREN & SODERGREN.

Florida Lots For Sale.

I have a few more lots for sale in the Florida addition. Will be at the State Savings Bank, Laurium, every evening between 7 and 8 o'clock to accommodate parties desirous of buying or selling lots in Florida and Laurium.

M. L. EFFINGER, Agent.

Spring and Summer Styles.

Having received a fine stock of clothes, suitable for spring and summer suitings, and overcoats I invite an inspection. Suits made to order, at guaranteed and the prices very low. Give me a call.

M. JOHNSON,

Over Sauer's Sample Room.

"During the hot weather last summer I had a severe attack of cholera morbus, necessitating my leaving my business," says Mr. C. A. Hare, of Hare Bros., Finca, Ohio. "After taking two or three doses of Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy I was completely relieved and in a few hours was able to resume my work in the store. I sincerely recommend it to any one afflicted with stomach or bowel trouble." For sale by Sodergren & Sodergren.

Charles Kemp

Sells and makes shoes, boots, shoe packs, etc. Cheap repairing a specialty done at lowest prices, in fact, lower than any shoemaker in town. When you want a nice pair of boots or shoes made to fit and to look tasty call on me. Remember I do it cheaper than anyone else.

Respectfully,

CHARLES KEMP

Opposite Oscar Keckonen's hardware store, Fifth street.

Morrah

For the great money saving sale for the next thirty days. One thousand five hundred order made pants, worth from \$2 to \$8, will sell at this sale from \$2 to \$4; also a fine line of children's three piece suits, assorted colors, worth from \$2.50 to \$6, will sell at \$1.75 to \$4; 800 pieces of merino underwear, consisting of shirt and drawers, worth 50 cents each, sold at 19 cents; also 650 pairs of ladies' fine shoes, worth from \$2.50 to \$3, will sell at this sale for 69 cents. Call and be convinced.

I. FEINBERG & Co.,

Next to Postoffice, Laurium.

The Omaha Exposition of 1898

Beats the Centennial Exposition which occurred in Philadelphia in 1876 away out of sight and is next to the World's Fair at Chicago in importance to the whole country. All of the States in the Trans Mississippi region are interested, and a visit to Omaha during the continuance of the Exposition, from June to October, inclusive, is recommended to all.

Buy your excursion tickets over the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul R'y. An illustrated folder descriptive of the Exposition will be sent you on receipt of 2-cent stamp for postage. Address Geo. H. Heafford, General Passenger Agent, Chicago, Ill.

Persons troubled with diarrhoea will be interested in the experience of Mr. W. M. Bush, clerk of Hotel Dorrance, Providence, R. I. He says: "For several years I have been almost a constant sufferer from diarrhoea, the frequent attacks completely prostrating me and rendering me unfit for my duties at this hotel. About two years ago a traveling salesman kindly gave me a small bottle of Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy. Much to my surprise and delight its effects were immediate. Whenever I felt symptoms of the disease I would fortify myself against the attack with a few doses of this valuable remedy. The result has been very satisfactory and almost complete relief from the affliction." For sale by Sodergren & Sodergren.

Smoke the Monitor, best 10-cent cigar out.

A few Victor bicycles at a reduction. See them at F. B. Lyon's hardware.

Dr. H. Scott guarantees to cure appendicitis every time without a surgical operation. 451 Fifth street.

New Wood Yard.

Messrs. Chapel & Mannie, of Trout Creek, have opened a wood yard here and appointed Mr. Herman Bibber as their agent, and are now ready to supply good dry wood in long or short lengths. Orders left with Mr. Herman Bibber at his store in the News block will receive prompt attention.

The largest assortment of first-class pianos and organs in the country can be seen at my new store, 240 Osceola St., Laurium. My prices are less than the same goods are sold for in Chicago. Call and see the choice instruments which I am selling at figures less than others are asking for inferior goods.

F. J. GOODSOLE,

Next to Rickard's Photo Gallery.

Lake Linden Stage.

Stage leaves Pearce's livery stable, Lake Linden, every day at 8 a. m., 10 a. m., 1 and 4 p. m. Stage leaves McClure's livery stable, Red Jacket, at 8 a. m., 11 a. m., and 4 p. m.

THOMAS PEARCE,

JAMES MCCLURE,

Proprietors

R. R. Time Cards.

HANCOCK & CALUMET R. R.

Change of time in effect Wed. June 22, 1898

| PM. | PM. | AM. | LV. | ARR. | AM. | PM. | PM. |
|------|-------|------|-------------|-------|------|------|-----|
| 4:55 | 12:30 | 7:55 | Lake Linden | 10:10 | 2:10 | 7:55 | |
| 5:17 | 12:52 | 8:17 | Dollar Bay | 9:48 | 1:48 | 7:59 | |
| 5:36 | 1:10 | 8:36 | Hancock | 9:30 | 1:30 | 7:15 | |
| PM. | PM. | AM. | ARR. | LV. | AM. | PM. | PM. |

* Daily. + Daily except Sunday.

MINERAL RANGE R. R.

Taking effect Sunday, July 10, 1898.

| | Leave Calumet. | Arrive Hancock. | Arrive Houghton. |
|--------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| No. 2. | * 8:05 am | * 8:45 am | * 8:55 am |
| No. 3. | * 1:15 pm | * 8:45 am | * 8:55 am |
| No. 4. | * 2:30 pm | * 3:05 pm | * 3:15 pm |
| No. 5. | * 5:00 pm | * 5:45 pm | * 5:55 pm |
| No. 6. | * 9:15 am | * 9:25 am | * 10:10 am |
| No. 7. | * 1:15 pm | * 1:25 pm | * 2:00 pm |
| No. 8. | * 7:00 pm | * 7:10 pm | * 7:50 pm |

* Daily. + Daily ex. Sunday. \$ Sunday only

W. FITCH, General Manager.

J. C. SHIELDS Superintendent

D. S. S. THE MARQUETTE ROUTE & A. R. E.

Time Table.

In effect June 21, 1898

TRAINS LEAVE CALUMET.

For Detroit, the east, Bessemer and points on the Gogebic range daily except Sunday. 8:05 a. m.

For Chicago and Marquette. 2:50 p. m.

TRAINS ARRIVE CALUMET.

From Marquette and Chicago daily from Bessemer and points on the Gogebic range daily except Sunday. 2:00 p. m.

From Detroit and the east. 7:50 p. m.

* Daily. + Daily except Sunday.

For tickets, time tables and other information apply to E. W. DELY Ticket Agent, Calumet Mich.

Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Railroad.

LAKE SUPERIOR DIVISION

SOLID TRAINS FAST TIME

PULLMAN BUFFET SLEEPING CARS.

Albion agents on the Northern Pacific sell tickets via the Milwaukee & St. Paul R. R. Commercial Art. Republic. Mich. GEORGE H. HEAFFORD General Passenger Agent.

now open for occupancy. Over 200,000 acres of choice farming lands owned by railway companies, land companies, lumber companies and individuals offered for sale at low prices, on long time payment.

Timber lands and natural meadow lands, interspersed with lakes and streams, convenient to rail and water transportation and located near important markets.

For further information apply to E. W. MACPHERRAN, Land Commissioner, Marquette, Mich.

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Combination Photos, all sizes at the City Art Studio.

Lawn mowers and haying tools of all kinds as cheap as ever at the City Hardware, Red Jacket.

We handle frames, all sizes and styles however, we make a specialty of small sizes. Nobby goods. W. E. STECKBAUER.

The editor of the Evans, Pa., Globe, writes: "One Minute Cough Cure is rightly named. It cured my children after all other remedies failed." It cures coughs, colds and all throat and lung troubles.

Children like it, it saves their lives. We mean One Minute Cough Cure, the infallible remedy for coughs, colds, croup, bronchitis, gripe, and all throat and lung troubles. SODERGREN & SODERGREN.

"I think DeWitt's Witch Hazel Salve is the finest preparation on the market for piles." So writes John C. Dunn, of Wheeling, W. Va. Try it and you will think the same. It also cures eczema and all skin diseases. SODERGREN & SODERGREN.

"I have used Chamberlain's Cough Remedy in my family for years and always with good results," says Mr. W. B. Cooper of El Rio, Cal. "For small children we find it especially effective." For sale by Sodergren & Sodergren.

DETROIT HOUSE

LAKE LINDEN MICHIGAN.

MRS. J. J. HORTON, PROPRIETRESS

Rates—\$1 Per Day. Special rates for weekly and monthly boarders. First-class accommodations. The house has recently been refurbished and placed in good condition. A share of your patronage solicited.

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Members of the Boston and New York Stock Exchanges.

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Bought and sold on commission for cash or on margin through our Houghton office.

All Orders Telegraphed At Our Expense.

Telegraphic quotations, annual reports daily records of sales and latest information on file at our office. Telephone to

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Linden Pharmacy

Our store is replete with everything requisite to a first class drug store, new and fresh. Prescriptions will receive especial attention and be accurately compounded at moderate prices. * Open all night.

S. C. Paull,

....PROPRIETOR....

Steam Cleaning

—AND—

DYE -- WORKS

Clothes Cleaned, Dyed, Altered, Repaired

Faded Clothes Retored

To their Original Color.

First-Class Work Done on Short Notice,

Satisfaction Guaranteed

Michigan Dye Works,

312 FIFTH STREET - ANDERSON BLDG.

Fertile Farming Lands

For Sale At Low Prices

And thousands of acres of lands open for free homesteads. Large areas of highly productive agricultural lands in the Upper Peninsula of Michigan, along the

DULUTH.